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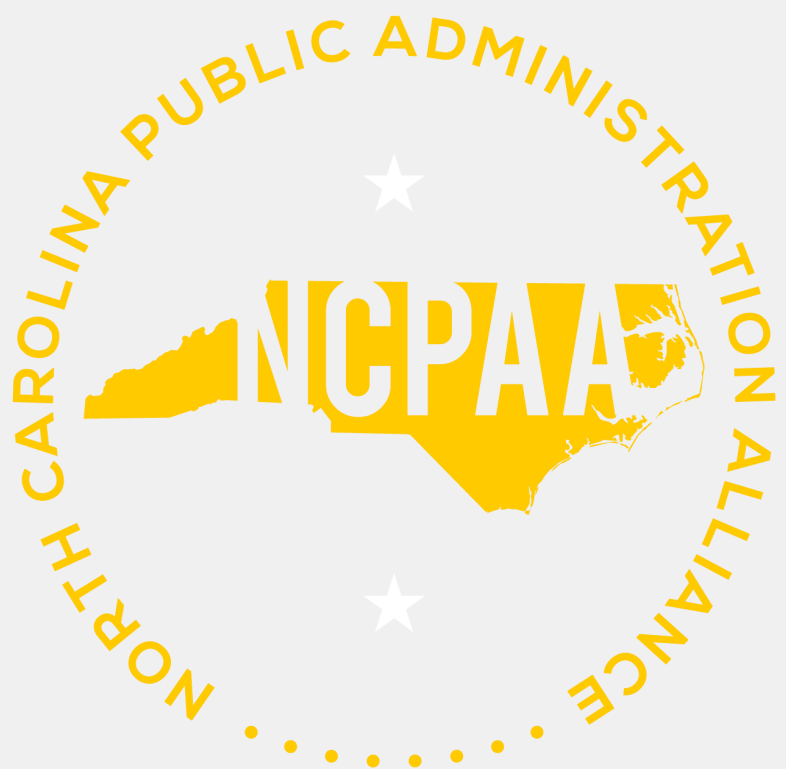
# North Carolina

## Political Science Association

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**2021 Joint NCPA/NCPAA Conference**

**February 26th 2021**



## **Welcome to the Joint North Carolina Political Science Association and North Carolina Public Administration Alliance 2021 Conference**

Thank you for attending this year's virtual conference. We are excited to offer this year's conference in a virtual format and gather as we do every year to present current research projects, to discuss future collaborations, and to consider the contribution of political science and public administration to the political and health crises that are evident today. This meeting provides an important moment to bring together this research and knowledge, and to share this with retired faculty, faculty, practitioners, graduate students and undergraduate students.

Due to the virtual format attending this year's conference will look a bit different. I have included instructions below for attending the meeting on Zoom and how to access the panels. Additionally I have included a page at the end of the program that shows some step-by-step instructions as well.

### **Zoom Instructions**

<https://salem.zoom.us/j/98644716691?pwd=d1R4akJLSS9lWWZ4QnBkb1hxQkV3QT09>

1. Click on the link above to join the Zoom meeting
2. Each panel will have a breakout room
3. To enter the breakout room put in the chat the letter of the room you would like to be moved to
4. If you are presenting make sure that you enter your room 15 minutes before the panel begins
5. If you are simply attending the panel make sure to join the Zoom meeting at least 5 minutes before the panel is scheduled to begin
6. All the panelist will have the option to share their screen in Zoom

## **NCPSA Executive Council Members**

### **Officers**

**President: Elizabeth Fournier, Saint Augustine's University**

**President Elect: Elizabeth Wemlinger, Salem College**

**Vice President: John Holder, Winthrop University**

**Treasurer: Andrew Taylor, NC State University**

**Secretary: Michael Pisapia, WSFC Schools**

### **At-Large Members**

**Jason Giersch, UNC-Charlotte**

**Magdalena Krajewska, Wingate University**

**David McLennan, Meredith College**

**Past President: Terza Lima-Neves, Johnson C. Smith University**

**Session 1 : 8:30am to 10:00am**

**Panel A - American Politics**

**Chair - Peter Penar**

**Discussant - Joshua Yesnowitz**

- How Populism is the Key to North Carolina and How the Democrats Lost It  
Andrew Laughter - North Carolina State University
- Racial Composition of North Carolina's Sheriffs & County Arrest Outputs  
Madison Sholar - Meredith College
- State of Voting Rights of African Americans Before And After Shelby V. Holder (2013).  
Ngozi Kamalu - Fayetteville State University
- Yovino v. Rizo: The Salary History Defense and the Enduring Pay Gap  
Mark Bradbury - Appalachian State University

**Panel B - New Research on Health and Aging Policy**

**Chair - William P. Brandon**

**Discussant - William P. Brandon**

- Public Opinion on Elder Caregiving Policy: Exploring the Impact of Information."  
Jacqueline Chattopadhyay - UNC Charlotte
- Disease, Health Insurance, and Online Health Information Searching Behavior  
Jingjing Gao - UNC Charlotte
- Intersections of Adverse Childhood Experiences and Social Determinants of Health  
Emily Mikkelsen - UNC Charlotte
- Equity in Family and Medical Leave: A Response to Covid-19."  
Laura Antanaitis - UNC Charlotte

## **Panel C - Political Theory**

**Chair - Elizabeth Fournier**

**Discussant - Elizabeth Fournier**

- Resolving Conflicts of Cultures Through Royce's "Enlightened Provincialism"  
Richard Hall - Fayetteville State University
- The Jones Shafroth Act of 1917 Through an Originalist and Textualists Lens  
Briana Hyman - NC A&T
- W.E.B. Du Bois on Democracy and Its Companion Ideas: Concordancing Their Intricacies  
Robert W. Williams - Bennett College
- Thomas More on Religious Toleration and the Common Good  
Mary Imperato - Belmont Abbey College

## **Panel D - Public Administration**

**Chair - Jaclyn Piatak**

**Discussant - Jaclyn Piatak**

- Cultural Intelligence as a Resource to Enhance Effective Leadership  
Paige Moore - NC State University
- For the public good? A study of workplace bullying and public service motivation among veterans  
Honey Minkowitz - North Carolina State University  
Bruce D. McDonald, III - North Carolina State University  
Myung H. Jin - Virginia Commonwealth University
- Service Provider Gap: How Do Public Servant Perceptions Reflect Citizen Expectations?  
Firooz Jahani - North Carolina State University

**Panel A - Politics During a Pandemic**

**Chair - Robert W. Williams**

**Discussant - Heather Ondercin**

- Politics as Usual: Restricting Immigrant Access to Public Assistance after the 1996 Welfare Reform Act Amid COVID-19  
Heaven Brown - UNC Charlotte
- Thinking about the Flatter COVID-19 Curve: Policy Advantages/Disadvantages, Research Questions and Structural Inequality  
William P. Brandon - UNC Charlotte
- Are Bureaucrats Targets of Conspiracy Theories? (Or is Anthony Fauci just special?) Results from a List Experiment on Conspiracy Theory Predisposition  
Zachary Mohr - UNC Charlotte  
Hanif Sajid - UNC Charlotte
- Student Voting Habits in Light of COVID-19 Disruptions  
Nadine Gibson - UNC Wilmington

**Panel B - Elections and Voting**

**Chair - Whitney Manzo**

**Discussant - Whitney Manzo**

- The 'Veepstakes,' Social Science Style: A Statistical Model of Vice Presidential Selection In The Modern Era"  
Jody Baumgartner - East Carolina University
- Drop the Voting Age: Build Habits of Voting  
Niall Michelsen - Western Carolina University
- The Democratic Electoral Process: A comparison between the United States and India  
Amritpal Kaur - Jawaharlal Nehru University
- Motivations to Innovations: Ranked-Choice Voting and the Prospects for Democratic Reform  
Joshua Yesnowitz - Davidson College  
Peter Penar - Davidson College

## **Panel C - International Politics**

**Chair - Jeff Martinson**

**Discussant - Jeff Martinson**

- The Intersection of Psychology and Politics: How Oppositional Nationalistic Leadership Affects the Likelihood of Threatening a Nuclear Response

Jordan Smith - UNC Wilmington

- India at the United Nations: An Assessment of two decades of diplomacy – 2000 to 2020.

Andrew Thangasamy - Metropolitan State University of Denver, Colorado

- Sixty Years of Sanctions

Madeline Stevens - Wingate University

## **Panel D - Public Policy**

**Chair - Bruce McDonald**

**Discussant - Bruce McDonald**

- Clinging to Guns and Religion? Issue Opinions and Ideology in Rural, Suburban, and Urban America

Chelsea Kaufman - Wingate University

- The Power of Partnership: How Cross-Sectoral Organizations Can Drive Local Sustainable Policy

Bailey Numbers - Elon University

- Deservingness of Medicaid Recipients: The Influence of Altruism, Racial Attitudes, and Social Construction on Public Perceptions

Jaclyn Piatak - UNC Charlotte

Jacqueline Chattopadhyay - UNC Charlotte

- Hydraulic Fracturing and the Narrative Policy Framework

Corey Curry - North Carolina State University

#### Session 4: 12:00pm to 1:30pm

- NCPA Awards
- NCPAA Awards
- Roundtable: North Carolina and the 2020 Elections

Michael Bitzer - Catawba College

Susan Roberts - Davidson College

Chris Cooper - Western Carolina University

Whitney Ross Manzo - Meredith College

#### NCPA 2020 Conference Award Recipients

Awards from the 2020 NCPA Conference, Presented by the Committee Chairs

- *Oral Parks Faculty Conference Paper Award Committee*: Chair, Magdalena Krajewska, (Wingate University)  
Dr. Anup Phayal (UNC, Wilmington) "Does Terrorism Lower Interpersonal Trust?"
- *Fidelity Investments Graduate Award Committee*: Chair, David McLennan (Meredith College)  
Sarah Merkle (UNC, Wilmington) "Indo-Pakistani Hydro-politics"
- *Troutman-Rainey Undergraduate Award Committee*: Chair, Jason Giersch (UNC, Charlotte)  
Bilal Laghari (UNC Charlotte) "Natural Resources and Civil Conflict Intensity"



**Session 3 : 1:45pm to 3:15pm**

**Panel A - American Politics and Policy**

**Chair - John Holder**

**Discussant - John Holder**

- Innumeracy and State Legislative Salaries  
Chris Cooper - Western Carolina University
- Updating our Understanding of the Relationship between Religion and Female Political Leaders  
Lauren Canfield - High Point University
- Punctuated Equilibrium Theory and the COVID-19 Eviction Crisis  
Chantelle Miles —North Carolina State University
- US and Allied Countries Preventative Measures within Foreign Policy in the On-going Fight to End the \$150 Billion dollar Sex Trafficking Industry  
Reese Blackley - Wingate University

## **Panel B - The Value of the MPA**

Bruce McDonald - North Carolina State University

Heather Rimes - Western Carolina University

Mark Imperial - University of North Carolina Wilmington

## **Panel C - Public Policy**

**Chair - Zachary Mohr**

**Discussant - Zachary Mohr**

- Primary Issues and Voting Patterns Among UNC-Chapel Hill Students

Jessica Gleason - UNC Chapel Hill

Caroline Martin - UNC Chapel Hill

- Applying John Kingdon's Multiple Streams Framework to Assess the Political Feasibility of Universal Early Childhood Care and Education in the United States

Carol Sullivan Riddle - North Carolina State University

- It's Not too Late to Apologize: A Study of Apology Laws and their Diffusion Across the United States"

J.W Decker - North Carolina State University

Bruce M. McDonald - North Carolina State University

Michaela Abbott - North Carolina State University

Matthew Leight - North Carolina State University

- How 2020 Put the Two-Party System in Jeopardy

Andrew Laughter - North Carolina State University

## **Panel D - International Politics**

**Chair - Andrew Thangasamy**

**Discussant - Andrew Thangasamy**

- Ethnic Conflict and Sexual Violence  
Jordan Byers - UNC Charlotte
- Repatriation Culture Today: Refugees, States, and International Actors in Myanmar's Rohingya Crisis  
Catherine Stallsmith - Elon University
- Consociationalism and the Survivability of Peace  
Amy Young - UNC Wilmington
- An Analysis of the Evolution of US-Somalia Relations Since 1960  
Fahima Mohamed - Appalachian State University
- The Concept of "Rising Powers" and its Impact in International Relations  
Kofi Johnson - Fayetteville State University

## **Session 4 : 3:30pm to 5:00pm**

### **Panel A - Gender and Politics**

**Chair - Michael Pisapia**

**Discussant - Michael Pisapia**

- Gender Stereotypes and Campaign Donations  
Heather Ondercin - Appalachian State University  
Ciera Dalton - Appalachian State University
- Can emotional captivation prevent social movement decline? How sentiments affect engagement in the Women's March  
Honey Minkowitz - North Carolina State University
- Developing a Political Brand: An Analysis of Gender and Twitter Usage Among Congressional Candidates  
Aaron King - UNC Wilmington
- The Impact of Women on Budget Priorities of Counties in North Carolina  
Whitney Manzo—Meredith University

## **Panel B - North Carolina Politics**

**Chair - Nadine Gibson**

**Discussant - Nadine Gibson**

- Presidential Elections in North Carolina's Appalachian Counties, 2000-2020  
Philip Grant—Appalachian State University
- Lunch at the Harbor of Hospitality: The 1960 Sit-In Movement in Elizabeth City, North Carolina  
Glen Bowman—Elizabeth City State University
- Comparing the Electoral Behavior of North Carolina Black Republicans An Examination of the Electoral Behavior and Political Attitudes of Black Republicans in North Carolina during the 2016 Presidential Election  
Aaron Bell - Howard University
- An Analysis of North Carolina's Homeschool Policy Field: Using the Advocacy Coalition Framework to Predict Change  
Christy Batts—North Carolina State University
- North Carolina Presidential Politics in the 21st Century: The Emergence of a Swing State?  
Thomas Eamon - East Carolina University

## **Panel C - American Politics**

**Chair - Mary Imperato**

**Discussant - Chelsea Kaufman**

- Reducing Tax Burdens or Restricting Growth?: State Mandated County Government Property Tax Limitations and their subsequent effects on State Economic Growth  
J.W. Decker - North Carolina State University
- Ideological Determinants of Volunteerism: Religion and Political Extremism  
William Prince—UNC Charlotte
- Abortion & The Right to Privacy, 1973-2020: Is the Right to Abortion Constitutional?  
Dyiamond Carr— Winston-Salem State University
- The Supreme Court of the United States' Influence on Affirmative Action in Higher Education  
Briana Hyman - NC A&T

## Panel D - American Politics

**Chair - Richard Hall**

**Discussant - Richard Hall**

- Analyzing Racial Roots of Nationalism in the United States  
Olivia Slack—Meredith College
- American Distrust of Scientists  
Giovanna Scirrotto - High Point University
- The International System in the Time of Trump: An Analysis of White House Daily Newsletters  
Faith Leslie - Elon University
- Faith and the Ballot: The Role of Religion in Democracies  
Bill Eger - Tidewater Community College

**5:30pm to 6:30pm**

- **Panel A** - NCPSA Business Meeting
- **Panel B** - NCPAA Business Meeting

**6:30pm to 7:30pm**

- Virtual Happy Hour

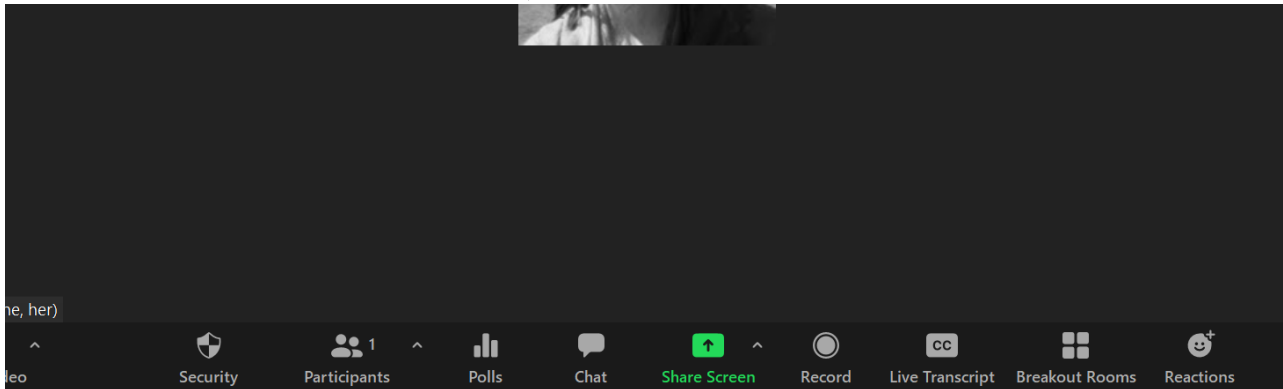
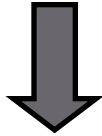
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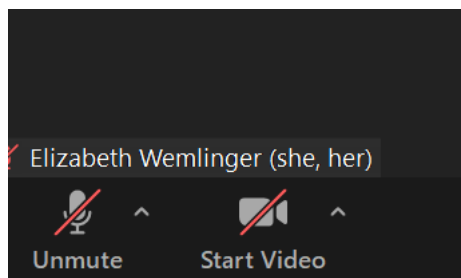
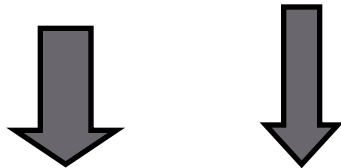
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## Step-by-Step Instructions Zoom Instructions

1) Once you click on the Zoom link , you will enter the main meeting space that will look like this



2) These will be on the bottom left part of the screen. You can unmute yourself and start video by clicking on these buttons





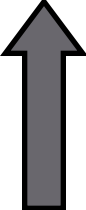
3) For the lunch session and the virtual happy hour we will stay in the main room, yet for all the other sessions we will be in the panel location listed for each panel as seen below.

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**Panel B - North Carolina Politics**

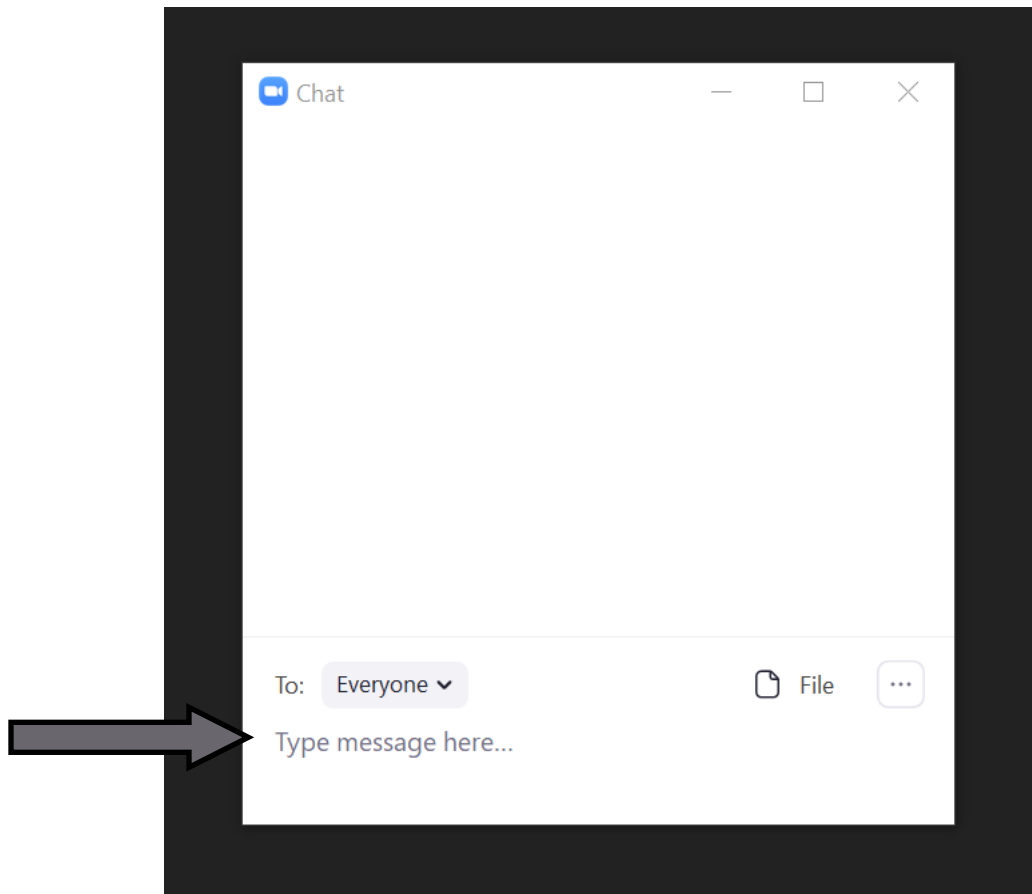
**Chair - Nadine Gibson**

**Discussant - Nadine Gibson**

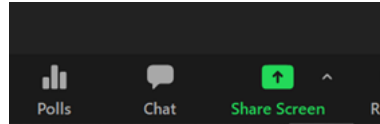


4) If this is the panel that you are presenting on or that you would like to attend please type B in the chat, you will then be moved to this breakout room.

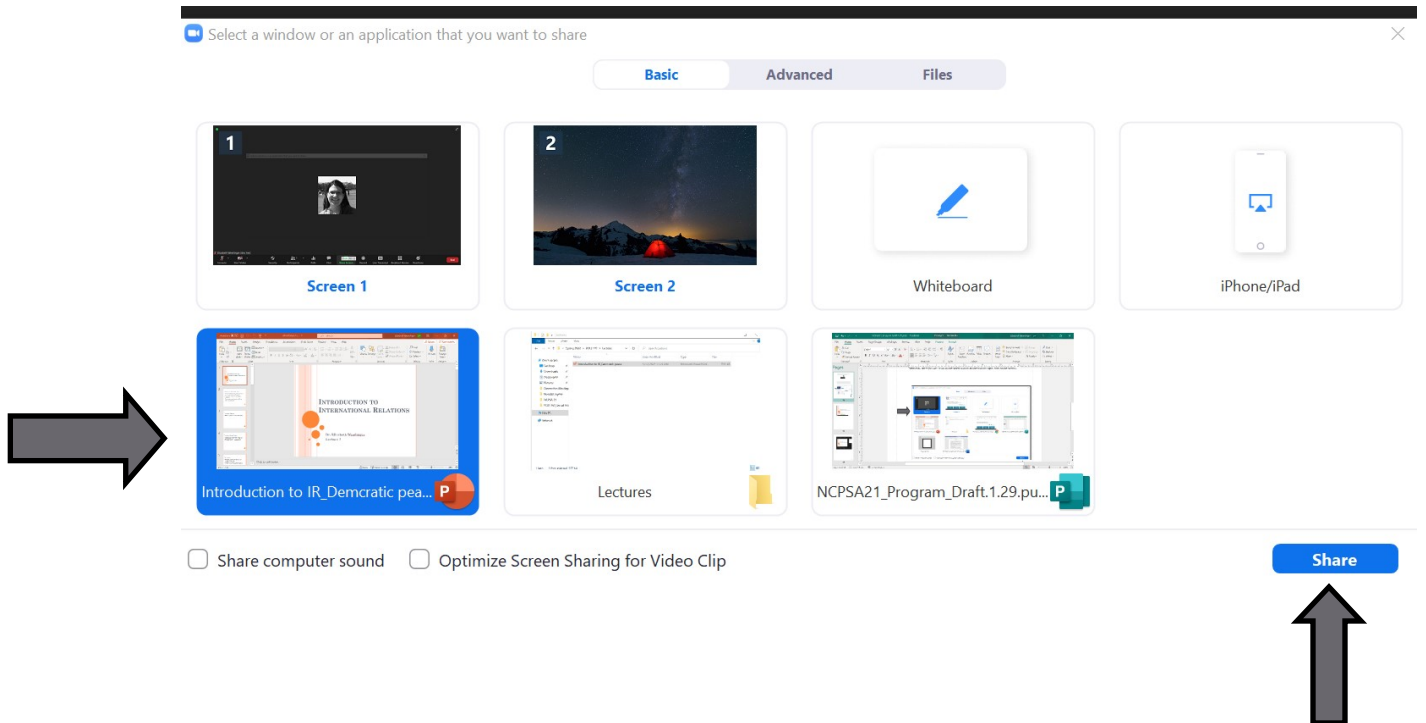
4) All you will need to do is type B in the chat and you will be moved to that breakout room. Please arrive 15 minutes early if you are presenting and 5 minutes early if you are attending so that you will have time to be moved into the correct room and prepare for the presentation.



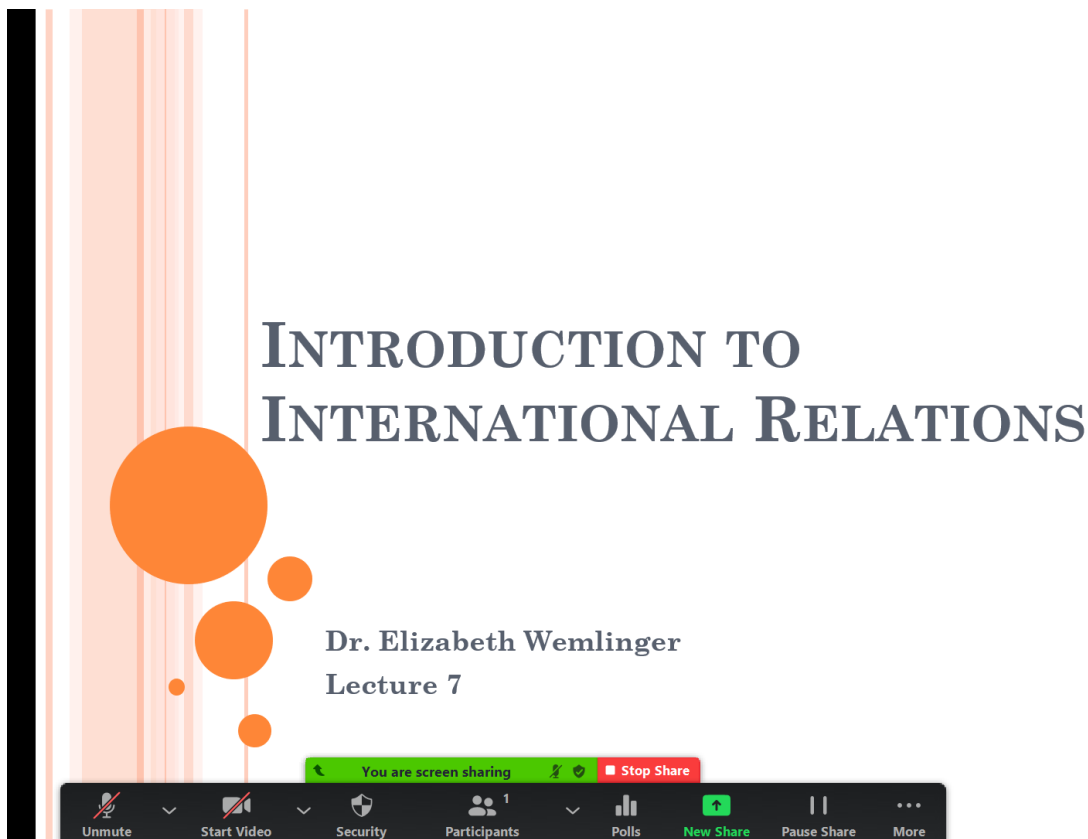
5) If you would like to share your screen for your presentation click on the green share screen button at the middle bottom of the Zoom screen



5) This screen will come up with everything that is open on your screen, you will need to select the screen that you want to share. The screen will have a blue border when it is selected. Next you will click on the share button at the bottom right side of the screen.



6) This is what you will see on your screen if you are only using one monitor. You can click “slide show” and “from beginning” at the top of your PowerPoint screen to start your presentation.



6) This screen will show up if you are using two monitors, click on the “display settings” button and select “swap presenter view and slide show”



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# INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Dr. Elizabeth Wemlinger  
Lecture 7

Next slide

CURRENT EVENTS

- What is going on in

No Notes.

Slide 1 of 24